

TOP SECRET

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN

20 July 1958

## DAILY BRIEF

## I. THE COMMUNIST BLOC

\*Soviet political moves: The immediate purpose of Khrushchev's urgent call for a 22 July summit meeting is probably to deter any Anglo-American action against Iraq or the UAR. The note is also probably intended to create the maximum possible international alarm by references to a world "on the brink of catastrophe" and to Soviet possession of "ballistic rockets of all types including ICBM's," in the hope that this alarm will be translated into heavy pressure on the US and Britain to withdraw their forces from Lebanon and Jordan. Khrushchev's letters continue the USSR's cautious approach to the Middle East crisis by continuing to avoid commitments to any specific course of action.

Meanwhile the Communist campaign to build up world pressure against the Western moves is being expanded. In Potsdam, violent demonstrations were conducted against the US and British military missions. In Bucharest, an orderly 15-minute demonstration took place, marked by visible disinterest on the part of the 400 to 500 participants. In Warsaw, the government issued a comparatively mild declaration that the British and American "armed aggression" in the Middle East was a menace to world peace. In Prague, the government issued a formal statement urging UN action to force withdrawal of the "aggressors," but the US Embassy received only a nominal volume of protest letters and telegrams from worker groups.

In Peiping, an official protest against intervention in Jordan was handed the British charge, and Peiping Radio offered volunteers from Chinese army units to fight in the Middle

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	East "if necessa offered 3,500 vol in the Middle Ea	ry." In Indonesia, a vetera unteers to fight against US st.	ns' organization and British troops	
	told the Shah on	Soviet Ambassador Pegov 19 July that if US or UK tro on Iraq, the USSR will imm	oops enter Iran to ediately invade Iran.	2 <b>5</b> X1 25X1
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*Cambodia: Cambodia has agreed to extend full diplomatic recognition, including an exchange of ambassadors, to Communist China. The decision will be made public within a few days. This will give a strong boost to the pro-Peiping Chinese community in Cambodia, and probably force the withdrawal of the unaccredited Chinese Nationalist consul. It will reinforce Saigon's strong distrust of Prince Sihanouk, and defeat any hope for an immediate Cambodian/South Vietnam con-							
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